

4. Social legislation as an instrument for social change — legal aid, family court, PIL, consumer protection.
5. Social legislation for prevention of crime and evidence — corrective measures as per Cr. P.C., I.P.C., J.J. Act, Immoral Traffic Act, Prevention of Beggary Act, Mental Health Act, social legislation in relation to alcoholism and drug abuse.
6. Social legislation in relation to marriage and divorce, inheritance and succession, maintenance of spouse and children, problems regarding minors, guardianship and adoption, destitution, exploitation in employment and child labour.
7. Women and law — laws safeguarding the rights of women.
8. Social Security — definition, objectives, methods — social assistance and social insurance — major social legislations in India — their features, compensation, range of benefits, administrative machinery, coverage and limitations.

Paper VI

Environment and Environmental Management

1. Environment : Types of Environment, Environmental studies, Eco system (atmosphere, hydrosphere, lithosphere

- and biosphere); Movement of energy in eco-system, Food chain, Food-webs, Biodiversity, Coastal Zone environment.
2. Environmental Pollution : Air pollution (acid rain, green house effect etc. effects of air pollution on human health and property damage — prevention and control); Water pollution (types of water pollution, marine pollution, Arsenic-pollution and land erosion; Sound Pollution and the law.
3. Energy sources — Conventional and non-conventional : Recycling and resource conservation.
4. Man, Society and Environment : Historical growth of civilization, industrialization, Population growth — Civilization, Family welfare programme, Urbanization and environment; problems of environmental refugees — Hydro politics.
5. Social Culture; environmental ethics; the need to develop a shared vision of a sustainable earth; environment and regional conflicts (political, technical and economic).
6. Environmental information systems; Environmental economics and sustainable development in the 3rd world countries; Impact of economic development on environment particularly in India; Environmental management : cost benefit analysis and project appraisal