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6. Formation of the Swarajya Party - role of C. R. Das.
7. Reforms of 1935 - the Congress ministry - a betrayal of the peasantry ?

Unit IX

8. Subhas Bose - interaction with Gandhi, the INA.
9. The Quit India movement - all-India character, regional variations, 'parallel movement' ?
10. Separatist politics : the role of UP Muslims, genesis of Pakistan : the role of Punjab Muslims, Jinnah and the prelude to the Partition of India.
11. Hindu revivalism and resurgent movements - its political implications.

Unit X

12. Growth of left-wing politics : Socialist ideas and ideological transformation—the Communist movement and its interaction with nationalist politics.
13. Women and the Nationalist movement : empowerment or continuation of patriarchy ?
14. Caste politics - growth of cast consciousness, caste associations and movements, regional case studies, Ambedkar.
15. Popular movements in 1940s — role of the AIKS, Tanjore, Tebhaga, Telengana.
16. ATTUC and working class movement.

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Unit XI

17. Transfer of power and the impact of the Partition : case studies of Punjab and Bengal, Sikh reaction to Partition, representations in literature and cinema.
18. The Nehruvian era : ideological background, a political assessment, economic development, Nehru as an international mediator.